



## ATMANIRBHAR BHARAT EK ABHIYAN

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### ABSTRACT:

Atmanirbhar Bharat Ek Abhiyan is that the restructure of 'Make in India' that was declared by Hon'ble Prime Minister on twelfth could 2020 with new vision. The elaborate announcements were made in 5 days relief package by the government minister Nirmala Sitaaraman to mitigate the negative effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. She processed that it doesn't aim to adopt economic policy against alternative countries. Those sectors which needs FDI and foreign technology are continuously welcome. within the essential scenario of pandemic once international movements of products and services prohibited, India showed the freelance talent of producing PPE by growth of this sector from zero to 1,50,000 items daily by the start of May, indicating the capability of Self-reliance. The paper focuses on those sectors and areas that have potential to realize self-direction within the future. It tries to analyse the constraints and convey out the varied suggestions to utilize the present capacity for turning into a world supplier.

### KEYWORDS:

**MAKE IN INDIA, COVID-19 PANDEMIC, FDI, PPE, SELF-RELIANCE.**

### INTRODUCTION:-

Due to COVID-19 pandemic India skilled declining global exchange which gave an concept to obtain self-reliance in a few sectors and to turn out to be a international supplier. In 1991 monetary crisis, BOP crisis, hyperinflation caused release new coverage referred to as LPG i.e. Liberalisation, Privatization and Globalization. Similarly, when you consider that March, 2020 something state of affairs changed into confronted via way of means of international in addition to India because of COVID-19 gave a brand-new idea to emerge this is self-reliant India. With the effect of COVID-19, many nations are adopting protectionist policies. India is a growing country; therefore, it's miles very tough to undertake protectionism. But in a few sectors wherein we've ability to obtain self-reliance, we are able to impose exchange obstacles to defend and increase home industries. As noted via way of means of government, 12 sectors along with vehicle mobile components, textiles, business equipment and furniture, meals processing, natural farming, iron, aluminium and copper, agro-chemicals, electronics, leather-based and shoes. Masks, sanitizers and ventilators were diagnosed to present greater cognizance to turn out to be a international supplier. It has been visible that those merchandise have comparative gain may be produced locally at low cost. India has big ability in Agro-chemicals, Pharma & API's (energetic pharma ingredients) too.

Foreign secretary Shringala stated that "The concept at the back of self-reliance or Atmanirbhar isn't

always to grow to be remoted united states of America however at the opposite it's miles to make sure that India can grow to be the worldwide nerve centre of the complicated cutting-edge multinational deliver chains. Pandemic state of affairs gave India a brand new possibility to grow to be established and main united states of America in the front of the sector through localising their product and through enhancing deliver chains to fulfil inner demands." Foreign Secretary whilst addressing the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry in New Delhi stated that "India now have possibility to diversify worldwide deliver chains. In those converting instances with an integration of deliver-call for fundamentals with exceptionally different fee chains, rising technology and synthetic intelligence, gift us with an crucial possibility for different united states of America and mitigate the deliver chain disruptions with the multiplied use of progressive virtual structures and applications."

### OBJECTIVE:-

1. To discover the ability of a few sectors to obtain self-reliance
2. To discover the troubles at the manner to Atmanirbhar ek Bharat Abhiyan.
3. To propose treatments for present loopholes.

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY:

The gift looks at is primarily based totally on secondary records gathered from one of a kind journals, magazines, numerous books and web sites that are actually stated within side the bibliography.

**MAKE IN INDIA:**

There isn't any preceding literature in this subject matter as its miles currently delivered through Prime Minister of India to make India a self-reliant kingdom and make it a main worldwide supplier. There is a few preceding literatures on 'Make in India' that's at the identical line. A worldwide attitude through According to Dr. (Smt.) Rajeshwari Shettar, S M Sheshgiri (2017), 'Make in India' program shows drastic alternate in lots of sectors like aviation, automobiles, biotechnology. Many researchers attempted to symbolize that Foreign Direct Investment and non-stop growth in funding in Research and Development will assist in producing employment. Puneet Aneja in his paper focussed that 'Make in India' marketing campaign is a resourceful concept of our Prime Minister to transform it into truth and to take a few percentages from China in worldwide production we need to enhance our infrastructure, ease of doing commercial enterprise, reform tax and labour laws. Dr. Richa Shrivastava in her paper defined that India has the functionality to push its production. Government had taken numerous steps to inspire home in addition to overseas traders through eliminating the commercial enterprise limitations and growth the buying energy of common character allows in boosting call for and producing employment.

**BOYCOTT CHINA:**

The trade between Bharat and China is falling nearly twelve.4% year on year and to USD 12 billion within the initial two months. The declining trade was mostly because of the lag of the economies of the 2 countries. As a results of imprisonment Indian company business is bothered as India may be a massive businessperson of the rawest materials genus Apis (Active pharmaceutical ingredients) from China. Chinese investments in Indian start-ups-Zomato, Swiggy, Ola, massive basket, Udaan, Policy Bazaar and so on In 2018, Alibaba invested with \$216million in on-line merchandiser Big Basket, \$21million in food delivery app Zomato. Tencent has \$400million on olla and big quantity invested with in Paytm and Byzu's, an education begin-up. Two-third of Indian start - ups valued at \$1 billion in line with the information from assume - tank entry house. it's not abundant harmful to the country if the share of Chinese investment is lower. however if the percentage goes up to 40% like just in case of paytm then we should always not use it. Also, it is dangerous if the percentage of Chinese share becomes over 50% like this the Chinese firms get deciding power. Niti Aayog member Shri V.K. Saraswat had aforesaid that UP companies in Kanpur ought to avoid mercantilism raw materials for producing bullet proof jackets because of consistent provide of calibre raw materials and switch to yank and European countries for importing raw materials. India's leading international engineering, construction, technology and money services conglomerate L&T (Larsen & Toubro) committed to cut back dependency on Chinese merchandise .L&T CEO, Shri S N Subrahmanyam aforesaid

that they firmly stand with the policy of 'Make in India' to develop native manufacturing and construct system in manufacturing economical and value effective substitutes for the worldwide markets. Company plays a major role in producing key engineering and technological products and construct most nuclear reactors for power generation over eight decades.

Bharat ought to talk terms with Australia and EEC on trade connected facet to encourage trade with alternative instead of China.

**INDIA POTENTIAL TO ATTAIN INDEPENDENCE IN FUTURE****TEXTILE INDUSTRY:**

Indian textile business could be a second largest industry when agriculture in terms of economic contribution and employment generation. Textile and attire sector contribute 14% to industrial production, 4% to India's GDP, and constitutes 15% of the country's export earnings. India imports accessories and raw materials from China for textile industry. International suppliers are searching for alternatives for textile. China is that the largest businessperson and leading businessperson of all merchandise finished still as raw materials. Indian Textile industry is second largest producer of raw cotton, cotton yarn, plastic fibre yarn, in silk production. It's conjointly largest producer of jute and fourth producer of artificial fibre. Republic of India exports 25million kilo cotton yarn per month to China. We've to analyse each positive and negative aspect i.e. Threats & opportunities. Textile cost will increase by three to 5%. Closure of units in China has diode to demand drop for textile. India are most popular marketplace for sourcing of apparels. Rag trade also foreign synthetic fibre from the China. Therefore, garment importers need to switch to different countries. This is often the chance for the domestic manufacturer to provide the material to garment exporter. China's share within the export market is around 40%. Not solely Republic of India, however different countries conjointly like Vietnam, East Pakistan is mercantilism from China. So just in case if they're not obtaining from China these opportunities could get amused to India. As a recent report by India complete Equity Foundation, India's overall textile exports throughout FY 2017-18 stood at USD 39.2 billion and is predicted to extend to USD 82.00 bn by 2021(up to Jan 19). Several textile industries started producing PPE kits and Masks. India has become the second largest manufacturer of PPE kit price Rs 7000cr. 600 firms manufacturing PPE kit across the country. Polyester athletic {wear |active wear |attire| garb| dress} firms are producing 7-8 thousand PPE kit per day. Fabric for PPE kit comes from Nasik, Zindal, Himachal, Gujarat, South Republic of India and so on Thus, India could be a nice manufacturing nation however because of lack of quality and timely delivery of products we'll lose the opportunities in next two-three months till we don't improve.

**ORGANIC FARMING:**

The World Organic Agriculture document of 2018

reveals India is 1/3 among the natural meals manufacturers within side the world. Indian natural grocery store is approx. \$1.5 billion out of \$ 250 billion worldwide natural grocery store. North east states of India have developed as a hub of natural farming with their efforts. Organic farming can come to be a large motion within side the North-East and dominate the worldwide market. Sikkim has taken result in convert their whole produce in natural cultivation. It is expected that Indian natural agriculture is developing at 25% a year. Enabavi, Telangana's first main natural or chemical unfastened village is the pleasant instance of natural farming and suggests large capacity in Indian farming thru which farmers can produce greater than subsistence level. A farmer from this village stated that one farmer's attempt can do nothing; each farmer has to do something to enhance mom earth's fitness which receives spoiled because of immoderate use of fertilizers. That is why anybody within side the Enabavi village adopts herbal farming. Earlier there had been huge wide variety of farmers who devoted suicides because of unsure climate however after adopting herbal farming their existence has been changed. Now, they have got come to be debt-unfastened and each farmer have bicycle and tractor and their existence has come to be easy.

#### **ORDNANCE FACTORIES:**

Defence employees unions jointly have called upon the workforce in Ordnance factories to be prepared for indefinite strike and other trade union action in the coming days to fight against the "arbitrary, illegal and unjustified decision of the government to corporatize Ordnance factories and increase the Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) limits in the defence sector".

On May 16, while announcing the fourth round of stimulus measures under the Atmanirbhar Bharat Nirman Package to deal with the consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic and the lockdown, Union Minister of Finance and Corporate Affairs Nirmala Sitharaman announced that the government is going ahead with corporatisation of the Ordnance Factory Board (OFB) and easing of FDI limits from existing 49% to 74% under the automatic route, but with conditional security clearances. She also said that the OFB factories will be listed in the stock markets in the future.

The move is against the idea of making India *Atmanirbhar* or self reliant, says C Srikumar, general secretary of All India Defence Employees Federation (AIDEF). "Corporatisation of the 219 years old ODF is against the interest of defence preparedness of the country. For the last 20 years, successive governments have attempted for ODF privatisation, but with the resistance struggles of the employees and unions, three union ministers had given written assurance against the privatisation. A major section of employees of ODF have produced over 20,000 personal protective equipment (PPEs), lakhs of masks, sanitisers and other testing equipment for the needs of the country during the COVID-19 pandemic.

#### **AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY:**

According to the Foreign Secretary, Indian car enterprise mainly low-price cars together with 2 and three wheelers can have an augmented marketplace in growing countries. India is already the fourth biggest vehicle mobile marketplace within side the world. It contributes 7% of GDP, 40% of India's production and attractive 45 million Indian immediately or indirectly. The 'Make in India' initiative has performed an vital function in uplifting us of a's position. In the beyond 3-four years India stepped forward on 9 out of ten parameters for ease of doing business. India's car enterprise transferred it from conventional roles to virtual surroundings to growth connectivity with its customers. India has been acknowledged for frugal engineering and for low price managerial talent. Many worldwide organizations named it 'Jugaad' to increase merchandise at low price, however have sufficient fee to draw demand. To make our us of a self - reliant in car enterprise our producers have to know no longer watch for outsiders due to the fact we aren't best automobile makers however additionally issue makers, era and provider providers. Workers are asset for any enterprise so it is going to be higher to make an Auto Industry people gain Fund and do extra investments to teach them that could allow them to get job. There is want of giant funding in studies and improvement that whilst recognising 'Jugaad' will set a clean protocol that fosters innovation and solution. It is needed to construct a PAN - India deliver chain community for displaced people and want to work out on low hobby loans.

#### **PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY:**

In 1969 Indian pharmaceutical enterprise had a 5% proportion of the worldwide marketplace. By 2020, it's far the reverse, now Indian pharma is having an nearly 85% proportion of the worldwide marketplace. Over the ultimate extra than 50 years, India has been a success in assembly the home marketplace and has a ability to play the function of 'pharmacy of the world'. According to Pharmexil, India exported pharma merchandise really well worth of \$200.02 million in economic year 2018, with a recorded increase of 37.52%. Excess dependency on China for APIs want to be decreased due to the fact non-stop boom in import of uncooked substances from China suggests alarming scenario for Indian Pharma enterprise. In 2015, Dr.V.K.Subburaj, Secretary, Department of Pharmaceuticals highlighted to acquire self-sufficiency in APIs. In 2018, Chemical and Fertilizer Ministry in conjunction with different ministries joined arms to boom the manufacturing of APIs regionally to lessen dependency on China. To draw close the actual ability of the enterprise and to hurry up the to be had opportunities, Indian pharma enterprise is generating as according to marketplace call for and spending extra on R&D. Existing regulations calls for to be extra pleasant which allow nearby industries to fabricate the centre of the enterprise. Many of the pinnacle Pharma groups already installation their plant life in Vishakhapatnam for production APIs to get right of entry to the ocean routes and airports and

make it extra focussed Centre of Excellence for Pharma sector.

### CONCLUSION:

Atmanirbhar Bharat Ek Abhiyan is a long-time period concept. In short-time period it's miles very tough to acquire due to the fact when you consider that 1991 all economies are included below LPG policy. From the above have a look at it's miles concluded that Indian Economy have big ability to acquire self-reliance however it calls for right implementation of legal guidelines made via way of means of authorities and right allocation of finances allocated via way of means of the authorities. Not simplest in urban, however rural zone additionally have top notch ability to increase if right regulations are made and implemented. Government must deliver all of the centres to increase the ones sectors that have ability to take progressive steps. This isn't always simplest authorities' obligation however additionally clients obligation to eat regionally produced items due to the fact call for is the principle determinant to increase any zone. India isn't always simplest able to generating fundamental merchandise however additionally have the ability to provide incredibly technical merchandise.

### RECOMMENDATIONS:

The goals of the Abhiyan can be fulfilled via way of means of adopting a few measures. As authorities allocated large quantity for the improvement of many sectors and schemes however there's want of the right allocation of the price range generated and it have to attain the real hands. The bad populace impacts seriously via way of means of herbal calamities and pandemic. Therefore, united states have to be organized for dealing with herbal and monetary challenges. Success of any concept and coverage relies upon on exact governance and suitable mechanism for implementation of that coverage. To emerge as self-reliant and international dealer it's far essential to boom amount as well as fine of the commodity, in order that we will set up the enjoy the possibility diverted from China. For the a hit implementation of the schemes stated in Abhiyan, it's far have to apprehend the real capacity of numerous sectors present in city and rural India and offer them enough resource.

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